



Kingdom of Tonga

# Tonga's Second Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) to the Paris Agreement

## Energy Sector

☒ 13% (16 Gg) reduction in greenhouse gas emissions (GHG) from energy by 2030 compared to 2006

- 70% of electricity generated from renewable sources
- Mandatory vehicle standards and/or incentives through tax, fees and import tariffs
- Adoption of minimum energy performance standards



MITIGATION

## Agriculture, Forestry and Other Land Use Sector

☒ Identification of a GHG emission target for Tonga's Third NDC in 2025

- Establishment of a forest inventory

☒ Planting 1 million trees by 2023



## Waste Sector

☒ Identification of a GHG emission target for Tonga's Third NDC in 2025

- Expansion of the formal waste collection system



ADAPTATION

☒ 30% of land in Tonga utilized for agro-forestry or forestry by 2025

- Planting 1 million trees by 2023

☒ Prevent any permanent loss of land due to rising sea levels

☒ Maintenance of the existing stocks of fish and other marine species

- Expansion of Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) and Special Management Areas (SMAs) to 30% of Tonga's Economic Exclusive Zone (EEZ)



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